SECURITY EDUCATION JSS 3.

**TOPIC: DRUG TRAFFICKING.**

This is a global illicit trade involving the cultivation, manufacture, distribution and sales of substances which are subject to drug prohibition law. It can also be regarded as the sales and distribution of illegal drugs.

**TYPES.OF DRUG TRAFFICKING.**

1. Possession . 2. Manufacturing 3. Trafficking 4. Dealing. Etc.

**Punishment for Drug Trafficking.**

1. Seized Asset 2. Stop manufacturing 3. Banned product.

**TOPIC: HUMAN TRAFFICKING.**

This is the illegal movement of human being from one place to another for making profit or profitable venture. Children and women who are mostly victims are used for adoptions, domestic or house help, prostitutions, rituals etc

 **Types of human trafficking.**

1. Sex trafficking. Ii. Force labour iii. Debt bondage. Etc

**Punishment for Human Trafficking.**

1. It attracts few or life imprisonment
2. Capital punishment.

**MURDER.**

This is referred as willful taking of another person’s life. The offender is called a murderer.

**TYPES OF MURDER**

1. First degree murder.
2. Second degree murder.
3. Third degree murder.
4. Fourth degree murder. etc

**Punishment for murder**

1. Life imprisonment.
2. Few years’ imprisonment.
3. Capital punishment.

**FOOD CONTAMINATION.**

This is refers as the presence of harmful chemical and micro organisms on food which can cause illness to the consumers.

**Types of food contamination.**

1. Chemical food contamination – this can be refers as food that has been contaminated by some type of chemical substances. Examples; anti biotic, cleaning agents, pesticides etc.
2. Physical food contamination – they are those food that has been contaminated by a foreign object at some stage of production process. Examples; grass, glass, hair, insect , metals etc.
3. Biological food contamination- These are food that has been contaminated by chemical substances produced by living creatures like humans, pest or micro organisms. Example; bacterial, viral, parasites etc.

**Punishment for food contamination.**

1. Fine
2. Seizing and condemning the product.
3. It attract 2-5 years imprisonment.
4. Burning of the product.

**FOOD ADULTERATION.**

This is the process in which the quality of food is lowered either by the addition of inferior quality materials or by extraction of valuable ingredients.

**Types of food adulteration.**

1. Food grains adulteration.
2. Adulteration of fat and oil.
3. Milk adulteration. Etc

**REASONS FOR FOOD ADULTERATION.**

1. When there is higher demand than supply of the product in the market
2. Greed.
3. Lack of trained man-power.
4. Illiteracy and lack of information.
5. To compete with market competitors.

**CAUSES OF FOOD CONTAMINATION.**

1. High profit motive.
2. Food insecurity.
3. High population demand.
4. illiteracy
5. Lack of government initiatives. Etc.

**METHO OF FOOD ADULTERATION.**

1. Mixing.
2. Substitution.
3. Concealing quality
4. Decomposed food
5. False labels. Etc.

**Punishments.**

1. life imprisonment.
2. Seizing of the product.
3. Burning of the product
4. Fine. Etc.